

**R.V.COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING** 

(Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU, Belagavi) R.V. Vidyaniketan Post, Mysore Road Bengaluru – 560 059



# **Bachelor of Engineering (B.E)** Scheme and Syllabus for III & IV Semesters

# **2016 SCHEME**

# **AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**

# **Department Vision**

Emerge as a centre of excellence in Aerospace Engineering, Imparting Quality Technical Education, Interdisciplinary Research & Innovation with a focus on Societal empowerment through Sustainable & Inclusive Technologies.

## **Department Mission**

- Imparting Quality Technical Knowledge in Basic & Applied areas of Aerospace Engineering incorporating the principles of Outcome Based Education.
- Provide state-of-the art laboratories and infrastructure facilities, conducive to motivate Interdisciplinary Research and Innovation in Aerospace Engineering.
- Develop self motivated engineers with a blend of Discipline, Integrity, Engineering Ethics and Social Responsibility.
- Strengthening collaboration with industries, research organizations and institutes for Internships, Joint Research And Consultancy.
- Focus towards Integrating Sustainable and Inclusive Technologies for Societal Symbiosis.

# PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

**PEO1:** To provide opportunities for successful professional career with a sound fundamental knowledge in Mathematics, Physical Science & Aerospace Engineering.

**PEO2:** Motivate innovative research in specialized areas of Aerospace Engineering viz Aerospace structural design, Aerodynamics, Aerospace Propulsion and Guidance & Control systems.

**PEO3:** Promoting development of problem solving abilities by adopting analytical, numerical and experimental skills with awareness on societal impact.

**PEO4:** Imbibing sound communication skills, team working ability, professional ethics and zeal for lifelong learning.

PSO	Description
PSO1	Utilization of the fundamental knowledge and skills of Aerospace Engineering to develop pragmatic solutions for complex Aerospace Engineering problems.
PSO2	Apply Professional Engineering practices and strategies in the development of systems and subsystems for Aerospace Applications.
PSO3	Exhibit Effective Communication skills and a Zeal to function with multi-disciplinary teams
PSO4	Demonstrate Professional Ethics and Responsibilities in Engineering practices towards the achievement of societal symbiosis.

## PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

**R.V.COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING** (Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU, Belagavi) R.V. Vidyaniketan Post, Mysore Road Bengaluru – 560 059



# **Bachelor of Engineering (B.E)** Scheme and Syllabus for III & IV Semesters

# **2016 SCHEME**

**AEROSPACE ENGINEERING** 

#### Abbreviations

Sl. No.	Abbreviation	Meaning
1.	VTU	Visvesvaraya Technological University
2.	BS	Basic Sciences
3.	CIE	Continuous Internal Evaluation
4.	CS	Computer Science and Engineering
5.	CV	Civil Engineering
6.	СНУ	Chemistry
7.	EC	Electronics and Communication Engineering
8.	EE	Electrical and Electronics Engineering
9.	ES	Engineering Science
10.	HSS	Humanities and Social Sciences
11.	ME	Mechanical Engineering
12.	РНҮ	Engineering Physics
13.	SEE	Semester End Examination
14.	МАТ	Engineering Mathematics

INDEX III Sem Sl. No. **Course Code** Name of the Course Page No. Applied Mathematics-III 1. 16MA31C 01 2. 03 16EM32B **Engineering Materials** 3. Introduction to Aerospace Engg 05 16AS33 4. 07 16AS34 Thermodynamics 5. 16AS35 Mechanics of Fluids 10 Structural Mechanics 13 6. 16AS36 7. 16MA37 15 Bridge course Mathematics-I IV Sem 8. 16MA41C Applied Mathematics-IV 17 9. 16ET42 Environmental Technology 19 10. 21 16AS43 Aerodynamics 11. 16AS44 Aerospace Structures 24 12. 16AS45 Kinematics & Dynamics of Machines 26 13. 16AS46 Manufacturing Technology 28 14. Professional Practice-II \$ 16HS47 31 Bridge Course in C Programming 33 15. 16DCS48

# R V COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, BENGALURU-560 059 (Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU, Belagavi) DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

	THIRD SEMESTER CREDIT SCHEME									
S1.	Course			CREDIT ALLOCATION						
No.	Code	Course Title	BoS	L	Т	Р	S	Total Credits		
1.	16MA31C	Applied Mathematics-III	MAT	3	1	0	0	4		
2.	16EM32	Engineering Materials	ME	2	0	0	0	2		
3.	16AS33	Introduction to Aerospace AS 3 0 0 1				1	4			
4.	16AS34	Thermodynamics	AS	3	0	1	1	5		
5.	16AS35	Mechanics of Fluids	AS	4	0	1	0	5		
6.	16AS36	Structural Mechanics	AS	3	0	1	1	5		
7.	16MA37	Bridge course Mathematics-I*	2	0	0	0	0			
	Т	20	1	3	3	25				
	Tota	18+2*	2	6	12**					

	FOURTH SEMESTER CREDIT SCHEME									
Sl.	Course				CREDIT ALLOCATION					
No.	Code	Course Title	BoS	L	Т	Р	S	Total Credits		
1.	16MA41C	Applied Mathematics-IV	MAT	3	1	0	0	4		
2.	16ET42	Environmental Technology	BT	2	0	0	0	2		
3.	16AS43	Aerodynamics	AS	3	0	1	0	4		
4.	16AS44	Aerospace Structures	AS	3	0	1	1	5		
5.	16AS45	Kinematics & Dynamics of Machines	AS	3	0	0	1	4		
6.	16AS46	Manufacturing Technology	AS	3	0	1	1	5		
7.	16HS47	Professional Practice-II (Communication Skills and Professional Ethics)	HSS	0	0	1	0	1		
8.	16DCS48	Bridge Course in C Programming *	CSE	CSE 2 0 0 0 0						
Total number of Credits			17	1	4	3	25			
	Total	17+2*	2	8	12**					

\*Mandatory Audit course for lateral entry diploma students

\*\*Non-contact hours

	APPLIED MATHEMATICS – III							
		(AS, BT, CH, CV, IM, ME)						
Cou	rse Code: 16MA31C	C	IE Marks: 100					
Credits: L:T:P:S: 3:1:0:0 SEE Mar			EE Marks: 100					
Hours: 36L+12T		SI	EE Duration: 3Hrs					
Cou	rse Learning Objectives:							
1	1 Identify and solve initial value problems, physically interpret the solution, using Laplace							
	Transforms and Inverse Lapl	ace transforms.						
2	2 Evaluate extremal of integrals involving functionals with applications to physical situations.							
3	3 Understand the basics of Matrix theory, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, its applications for							
	finding solution of system of linear equations.							
4	Analyse the given set of expe	erimental data and fit suitable approx	ximating curves.					

Unit-I	
Laplace Transform: stence and uniqueness of Laplace Transform (LT), Transform of	
elementary functions, RoC. Properties of LT : Linearity, change of scale and first shifting.	
Transform of function multiplied by t <sup>n</sup> , division by t, derivatives and integral. LT of	07 Hrs
periodic function, Heaviside unit step function, Unit impulse function. Heaviside shift	
(second shift) theorem.	
Unit – II	
Inverse Laplace Transform:	
Definition, properties of inverse Laplace transform, evaluation using different methods.	07 Hrs
Convolution theorem, problems. Application to solve ordinary linear differential equations	<b>07 HIS</b>
and simultaneous differential equations.	
Unit -III	
Calculus of Variation:	
Introduction of variation of functions, extremal of a functional, Euler's equation-special	07Hrs
cases-problems. Geodesics-problems, Hanging cable problem, Brachistochrome problem.	
Unit –IV	
Linear Algebra:	
Rank of matrices-rank of matrix by Echelon form, consistency of system of linear	
equations- homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations, Gauss elimination, Gauss	08Hrs
Jordan, Gauss Seidel methods, Eigen values and Eigen vectors-properties, largest Eigen	
value by Power method.	
Unit –V	
Statistics:	
Curve fitting by method of least squares, fitting of curves-linear, parabolic, exponential,	07 Hrs
power functions, correlation, regression analysis – problems.	

Course	Course Outcomes: After completing the course, the students will be able to				
CO1:	Understand the fundamental concepts of Laplace and inverse Laplace transforms, variation				
	of functions, elementary transformation of matrices, method of least squares.				
<b>CO2:</b>	Demonstrate the properties of Laplace and inverse Laplace transforms, knowledge of				
	extremal of functional, Eigen values, Eigen vectors and correlation.				
CO3:	Apply Laplace and inverse Laplace transform technique to solve differential equations,				
	Euler's equation to solve variational problems, matrix methods to solve system of linear				
	equations, regression analysis for curve fitting.				
<b>CO4:</b>	Analyse and interpret- solution of IVP and BVP, solution of functionals, solution of linear				
	systems, statistical data occurring in Engineering problems.				
Refere	nce Books				

1	Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S. Grewal, 40 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007, Khanna Publishers,
	ISBN: 81-7409-195-5.
2	Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. V. Ramana, 6th Edition, 2008, Tata McGraw-Hill,
4	ISBN: 13-978-07-063419-0.
2	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 9th Edition, 2007, John Wiley & Sons,
3	ISBN: 978-81-265-3135-6.
	Introduction to Probability and Statistics, Lipshutz and Schiller (Schaum's outline series),
4	ISBN:0-07-038084-8.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE); Theory (100 Marks)

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Assignment. A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 60. The marks component for assignment is 10. The total marks of CIE are 100.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE); Theory (100 Marks)

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

	Semester: III						
	ENGINEERING MATERIALS						
Cou	Course Code: 16EM32B CIE Marks: 50						
Hrs/	Week: L:T:P:S: 2:0:0:0	SEE Marks: 50					
Crea	lits:2	SEE Duration: 2 Hrs					
Cou	rse Learning Objectives: The students shou	ld be able to					
1	Familiarize with atomic structure of metals, imperfections, diffusion mechanisms and theories of plastic deformation						
2	Construct phase diagram of different alloy system						
3	Differentiate between steel and cast iron with the help of Iron carbon Diagram						
4	4 Explain Time Temperature Transformation diagram and different types of heat treatment processes						
5	Explain composition, properties and application of ferrous and non-ferrous materials						
6	Explain concept of corrosion in materials and their prevention						
7	Select materials for automotive, aerospace, 1	narine and domestic applications					

UNIT-I	
<b>Crystallography, defects in materials and deformation:</b> Crystal structure - BCC, FCC and HCP structures - Unit cell - Crystallographic planes and directions, Miller indices. Crystal imperfections, point, line, planar and volume defects - Grain size, ASTM grain size number. Frank Reed source of dislocation, Elastic and Plastic deformation, Slip and Twinning, strain hardening and Bauschinger effect	06 Hrs
UNIT-II	
Alloys and Phase Diagrams: Constitution of alloys - solid solutions - Substitutional and Interstitial Phase diagrams - construction of isomorphus phase diagram, Lever rule, Iron- Iron carbide equilibrium diagram, different types of invariant reactions, slow cooling of steels	04 Hrs
UNIT-III	
<b>Heat Treatment:</b> Full annealing, Stress relief annealing, Normalizing, Hardening and Tempering of steel. Isothermal transformation diagram of eutectoid steel - cooling curves imposed on I.T diagram, Critical cooling rate, Hardenability, Jomminy end quench test - austempering, martempering, case hardening, carburising, nitriding, cyaniding. Flame and Induction hardening.	06 Hrs
UNIT-IV	
<b>Ferrous and Non Ferrous Metals:</b> Alloying of steel (Mn, Si, Cr, Mo, V, Ti and W) - stainless steels and tool steels - High Speed Low alloy (HSLA). Cast Iron- Gray, white, malleable, spheroidal, graphite cast iron. Composition, Properties and applications of Copper and Copper alloys-Brass and Bronze, Aluminium and Aluminium alloys, Titanium and Titanium alloys.	04 Hrs
UNIT-V	1
<b>Corrosion:</b> Types of corrosion- Galvanic corrosion, Pitting corrosion, Erosion corrosion, Crevice corrosion; intergranular and transgranular corrosion, hydrogen cracking and embrittlement, corrosion prevention. Materials for Automotive, aerospace, marine and domestic applications.	04 Hrs

Course	Course Outcomes: After completing the course, the students will be able to					
CO1	Understand the concepts of crystal structure, microstructure and deformation.					
CO2	Construct phase diagram of alloy systems and Iron Carbon phase diagram.					
CO3	Develop TTT diagram					
CO4	Select ferrous and Non-ferrous materials and their alloys for different application.					

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Material Science and Engineering, William F Smith, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008, Tata McGraw Hill, ISBN: 978-0-07-066717-4;
- 2. Introduction to Physical Metallurgy, Sidney H Avner, 1997, Tata McGraw Hill, ISBN: 978-0-07-463006-8;
- **3.** Materials Science and Engineering An Introduction, William D. Callister, Jr, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2004, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., ISBN: 9812-53-052-5

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE); Theory (50 Marks)

CIE is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Assignment. A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 05 marks adding up to 15 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 25 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 30. The marks component for Assignment is 05. The total marks of CIE are 50.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE); Theory (50 Marks)

SEE for 50 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 10 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 08 marks adding up to 40 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1		Η	L				Μ					L
CO2	Н	Н	L							L		
CO3	Μ	Н			Μ							
CO4		Н	L			Μ						L

Low-1 Medium-2 High-3

Semester: III						
INTRODUCTION TO AEROSPACE ENGINEERING						
	(Theory)					
Course Code: 16AS33	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100					
Credits: L:T:P:S: 3:0:0:1	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100					
Hours : 36L	SEE Duration: 3Hrs					

To enable the students to:

- 1 Understand the history and basic principles of aviation
- 2 Demonstrate and explain foundation of flight, aircraft structures, material, aircraft propulsion
- 3 Explain the working of each component of an aircraft
- 4 Assess the stability of an aircraft along with its different systems

Unit-I					
<ul> <li>Introduction to Aircraft : History of aviation, Evolution of Aviation in India, International Standard atmosphere, Atmosphere and its properties, Temperature, pressure and altitude relationships, Classification of aircrafts, Anatomy of an aircraft &amp; Helicopters, Basic components and their functions, V/STOL machines, Modern developments in Aviation.</li> <li>Introduction to Space Flight : Evolution of spacecraft technologies, History of Indian Space Technology, The upper atmosphere, Introduction to basic orbital mechanics, Orbit equation, Space vehicle trajectories, some basic concepts, Kepler's Laws of planetary motion.</li> </ul>	07 Hrs				
Unit – II					
<b>Basic Aerodynamics :</b> Bernoulli's theorem, Aerodynamic forces and moments on an Airfoil, Lift and drag, Types of drag, Centre of pressure and its significance, Aerodynamic centre, Aerodynamic Coefficients, Wing Planform Geometry, Airfoil nomenclature, Basic characteristics of airfoils, NACA nomenclature, Simple problems on lift and drag.	07 Hrs				
Unit -III					
<ul> <li>Aircraft Propulsion : Introduction, Classification of powerplants, Piston Engine: Types of reciprocating engines, Brayton cycle, Principle of operation of turbojet, turboprop, and turbofan engines, Introduction to ramjets and scramjets, Comparative merits and demerits of different types Engines.</li> <li>Rocket Propulsion : Principles of operation of rocket, Classification of Rockets, Types of rockets, Introduction to Space Exploration.</li> </ul>	07 Hrs				

Unit -IV				
Aircraft Structures and Materials : Introduction, General types of construction,				
Monocoque, Semi-Monocoque and Geodesic structures, Typical wing and fuselage				
structure; Metallic and non-metallic materials for aircraft application. Use of aluminum				
alloy, titanium, stainless steel and composite materials.	00 H			
Aircraft Stability : Airplane Stability and Control, Airplane axis system, Forces and	08 Hrs			
Moments about longitudinal, lateral and vertical axes, Equilibrium of forces developed on				
wing and horizontal tail, Centre of gravity, Its importance in stability and control, Control				
surfaces elevators, ailerons and rudder.				
Unit -V				
Aircraft Instruments : Instrument Displays, Introduction to Navigation Instruments,				
Basic Air data systems & Probes, Mach meter, Air speed indicator, Vertical speed	07 Hrs			
indicator, Altimeter, Gyro based instruments.				

Aircraft Systems : Introduction to Hydraulic and pneumatic systems, Air Conditioning	
and Cockpit pressurization system, Generation and distribution of Electricity on board the	
airplane, Aircraft Fuel System, Fire Protection, Ice and Rain Protection System.	

Cours	Course Outcomes:						
At the	end of this course the student will be able to :						
CO1	Appreciate and apply the basic principles of aviation						
CO2	Apply the concepts of fundaments of flight, basics of aircraft structures, aircraft propulsion and aircraft materials during the development of an aircraft						
CO3	Comprehend the complexities involved during development of flight vehicles.						
CO4	Evaluate and criticize the design strategy involved in the development of airplanes						

Γ

1	Introduction to Flight, John D. Anderson, 7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011, McGraw-Hill Education, ISBN 9780071086059.
2	Rocket Propulsion Elements, Sutton G.P., 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition., 2011, John Wiley, New York, ISBH:1118174208, 9781118174203.
3	Aircraft structural Analysis, T.H.G Megson, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 20013, Butterworth-Heinemann Publications, ISBN: 978-1-85617-932-4.
4	Flight stability and automatic control, Nelson R.C, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1998, McGraw-Hill International Editions, ISBN 9780071158381.
5	Aircraft Systems: Mechanical, Electrical and Avionics Subsystems Integration, Ian Moir, Allan

# Seabridge, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2008, John Wiley & Sons,. ISBN 978111965006.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE); Theory (100 Marks)

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Self-Study(S). A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 50. The marks component for Self-study is 20. The total marks of CIE are 100.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE); Theory (100 Marks)

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	2				1
CO2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1				2
CO3	1		3	3								2
CO4	3	3	3	3		2	1	2				2

Semester: III						
	THERMODYNAMICS					
	(Theory & Practice)					
Course Code: 16AS34	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100+50					
Credits: L:T:P:S: 3:0:1:1	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100+50					
Hours: 36L	<b>SEE Duration:</b> 03Hrs +03Hrs					

- To enable the students to:
- 1 Understand the influence of thermodynamic properties on processes
- 2 Apply the thermodynamic laws in practical applications
- 3 Evaluate the efficiencies and properties of thermodynamic systems
- 4 Appreciate the practical applications of thermodynamics
- 5 Build thermodynamic solutions for newly emerging technologies.

Unit-I	
<b>Fundamental Concepts :</b> Introduction to Thermodynamics, Macroscopic and Microscopic Approach - Thermodynamic System, surroundings and boundary-Thermodynamic state, path, process, Thermodynamic Property, Intensive and Extensive properties, Path and Point Function, Quasi Equilibrium process. <b>Concept of Temperature</b> : Zeroth Law of thermodynamics and temperature measurement, definition of work and its limitations, Thermodynamic definition of Heat and work. Heat and work transfer, expressions for displacement work in various processes through P-V diagrams.	08 Hrs
Unit – II	
<b>Fist Law Thermodynamic:</b> First Law of thermodynamics for Closed System, Concept of Internal Energy, Enthalpy, First Law of Thermodynamics for a closed system, Steady flow process, steady flow energy equation and applications, PMMK1 <b>Second law of Thermodynamics:</b> Limitations of First Law of thermodynamics, Heat engine, Heat pump, Carnot's principle, Carnot cycle and its specialties, Clausius and Kelvin Planck statement, PMMK2, Entropy, Entropy change in non-flow processes.	07 Hrs
Unit -III	
<ul> <li>Perfect Gas Laws: Equation of State, specific and Universal Gas constant, Mass and Mole Fraction, Properties of Gas Mixtures, Throttling and Free Expansion Processes, Deviations from perfect Gas</li> <li>Gas Mixtures: Gas Model, Ideal gas mixture; Dalton's laws of partial pressures, Amagat's law of additive volumes, Vander Waal's Equation of State –compressibility factor, use of compressibility charts.</li> </ul>	08 Hrs

Unit -IV				
Gas Cycles: Efficiency of air-Standard cycles-Carnot cycle, Otto, Diesel, Dual and				
Brayton cycle, Mean effective pressure, Representation of cycles on P-V and T-s				
diagrams.	<b>07 Hrs</b>			
Performance of I.C. Engines: Air and Fuel measurement, Calculation of IP BP & FP,				
and Heat Balance sheet calculations.				
Unit -V				
Psychrometry: Properties of atmospheric air, Construction and use of psychrometric				
chart, Analysis of various processes, heating, cooling, dehumidifying and humidifying,	06 Hrs			
Adiabatic mixing of moist air, Analysis of various Air conditioning processes.				

	LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS	
	1. Determination of flash point and fire point of the given fuels/lubricating oils using	
	Abel Pensky and Pensky Martin's apparatus	
4	2. Determination of Calorific Value of Solid & Liquid Fuels using Bomb calorimeter	
	3. Determination of Calorific Value of gaseous fuel using Junker gas calorimeter	
4	4. Determination of viscosity of various lubricating oils using Redwood, Saybolts	
	Viscometers	
4	5. Determination of viscosity of various lubricating oils using Brookfield Viscometer	
(	6. Study of characteristics and performance of a 4 stroke Diesel Piston engine under	
	various conditions	
Ĩ.	7. Study of characteristics and performance of a 4 stroke Petrol Piston engine under	
	various conditions	
8	8. Determination of Friction power using Morse test	
9	9. Determination of effectiveness of a parallel and counter flow heat exchangers	
	10. Determination of constituents of a gas mixture using Orsat apparatus	
	11. Study the performance of vapor compression air conditioning system	
	12. Study the performance of vapor compression refrigeration system	

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course the student will be able to :

I II IIIO	end of this course the student will be use to .					
CO1	Understand the concepts and definitions of thermodynamics					
CO2	Differentiate thermodynamic work and heat and apply I law and II law of thermodynamics to different processes					
CO3	Comprehend and utilize the principles of Refrigeration and air conditioning					
CO4	Design and Analyze the functioning of various Thermodynamic cycles					

Ref	erence Books
1	Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach, Yunus A.Cenegal and Michael A.Boles, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011, TataMcGraw Hill publications, ISBN: 9780070495036.
	Engineering Thermodynamics, J.B.Jones and G.A.Hawkins, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1986, John Wiley and
2	Sons, ISBN: 978-0471812029.
3	Fundamentals of Classical Thermodynamics, G.J.Van Wylen and R.E.Sonntag, 3rd Edition,
5	1986, Wiley Eastern, ISBN-13: 978-0-471-61075-5.
1	Basic and Applied Thermodynamics P.K.Nag, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition., 2002, Tata McGraw Hill Pub,
4	ISBN-13: 978-0070151314.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Self-Study(S). A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 50. The marks component for Self-study is 20. The total CIE for theory is 100.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

The Laboratory session is held every week as per the time table and the performance of the student is evaluated in every session. The average of marks over number of weeks is considered for 40 marks. At the end of the semester a test is conducted for 10 marks. Total marks for the laboratory is 50.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

Experiment Conduction with proper results is evaluated for 40 marks and Viva is for 10 marks. Total SEE for laboratory is 50 marks.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3	3	1	3	1					2
CO2	3	3	3	3	1							2
CO3	2	2	3	3								1
CO4	3	3	3	3		1	2					1

Semester: III								
	MECHANICS OF FLUIDS							
	(Theory & Practice)							
Course Code: 16AS35	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100+50							
Credits: L:T:P:S: 4:0:1:0	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100+50							
Hours: 48L	<b>SEE Duration:</b> 03Hrs +03Hrs							

- To enable the students to:
- 1 Identify the properties of fluid which influence flow characteristics
- 2 Distinguish fluid flows and evaluate their behaviour using governing equations
- 3 Apply Dimensional analysis and similarity laws for conducting model tests.
- 4 Evaluate and comment on the flow using flow measuring devices
- 5 Discriminate and comment on boundary layer flows
- 6 Interpret the effect of compressibility on fluid flows

Unit-I	
Basic Concepts: Introduction, definition of fluid, concept of continuum, classification of Fluids Fluid Properties: Density, Relative Density, Specific Volume, Specific Weight, Pressure, Shear stress, Newton's law of viscosity, Absolute & Kinematic viscosity, Vapour pressure & cavitation, Bulk Modulus & Compressibility, Surface tension & Capillarity.	08 Hrs
Unit – II	
<ul> <li>Fluid Statics: Pascal's law, Pressure variation with depth, manometers, hydrostatic thrust on submerged plane and curved surfaces, centre of pressure, Buoyancy, Stability of submerged and floating bodies, Metacenter and Meta centric height.</li> <li>Fluid Kinematics: Introduction, Lagrangian &amp; Eulerian Description of Fluids, Types of Fluid Flows, Stream line, streak line and path line, circulation and vorticity, stream function and velocity potential function continuity equation in Integral form and 3D Cartesian coordinates.</li> </ul>	10 Hrs
Unit -III	
<b>Fluid Dynamics:</b> Basic governing equations of fluid flows, Reynold's Transport theorem, Mass conservation, Momentum Conservation and Energy conservation equations, and Introduction to Navier –stokes Equations. <b>Incompressible Inviscid Flow:</b> Euler's equation of fluid motion (from first principles), Bernoulli's equation, Bernoulli's equation for real fluid flows.	10 Hrs
Unit -IV	
<ul> <li>Application of Bernoulli's equation: Flow measurement: orifice plate, Venturimeter, Notches: rectangular and V-notch, Pitot tube.</li> <li>Incompressible Viscous flow: Boundary layer concept, Boundary layer thickness, displacement thickness and momentum thickness; flow separation, couette flow, poiseuille flow, kinetic Energy correction factor.</li> </ul>	09 Hrs
Unit -V	
<b>Dimensional Analysis &amp; Model Studies:</b> Units and Dimensions, Dimensional Homogeneity, Dimensional Analysis-Rayleigh's Method, Buckingham's $\pi$ -Theorem, Dimensionless numbers. Model Analysis, Types of Similarities and Similitude, Similarity Laws. Introduction to Compressible Flows: Stagnation Properties, One-Dimensional Isentropic Flow, Mach number, Mach Cone.	09 Hrs

#### LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Determination of major losses in fluids flowing through pipes.
- 2. Determination of minor losses in fluids flowing through pipes
- 3. Determination of Co-efficient of discharge over a V-notch
- 4. Determination of force generated by the impact of water jet on the vanes
- 5. Determination of Co-efficient of discharge through venturimeter
- 6. Determination of Co-efficient of discharge through orifice meter
- 7. Determination of type of flow for different Reynolds Number using Reynolds apparatus
- 8. Study of performance characteristics of a single stage centrifugal pump
- 9. Study of performance characteristics of a multi-stage centrifugal pump
- 10. Study of performance characteristics of a Francis turbine
- 11. Study of performance characteristics of a Pelton wheel
- 12. Determination of metacentric height of floating bodies
- 13. Flow Visualization studies using water tunnel

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course the student will be able to :

CO1	Identify the properties of fluid which influence flow characteristics
CO2	Distinguish fluid flows and evaluate the properties associated with the flow
CO3	Apply Dimensional analysis and similarity laws for conducting model tests
CO4	Evaluate and comment on the flow using flow measuring devices
CO5	Discriminate and comment on boundary layer flows
CO6	Interpret the effect of compressibility on fluid flows

#### **Reference Books**

1	Fluid Mechanics, Frank M White, 7th Edition, 2011, McGraw Hill, ISBN 9780073529349.
2	Fluid Mechanics and Applications, Yunus A. Cengel & John M Cimbala, 3rd Edition, 2017, Tata
	McGraw- Hill Publishers, ISBN: 9780070700345.
3	Fluid Mechanics, Streeter. V. L., and Wylie, E.B., 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 1981, McGraw Hill, ISBN: 0071156003.
4	Mechanics of Fluids, B S Massey, 1st Edition, 1998, CRC Press, ISBN-10: 0748740430.
5	Fluid Mechanics, Hydraulics and Fluid Machines, 9 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010, Ramamritham. S, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, Delhi, ISBN: 978-93-84378-27-1.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Assignment. A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 60. The marks component for assignment is 10. The total CIE for theory is 100.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

The Laboratory session is held every week as per the time table and the performance of the student is evaluated in every session. The average of marks over number of weeks is considered for 40 marks. At the end of the semester a test is conducted for 10 marks. Total marks for the laboratory is 50.

# Semester End Evaluation (SEE): Total marks: 100+50=150

Theory – 100 Marks

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

Experiment Conduction with proper results is evaluated for 40 marks and Viva is for 10 marks. Total SEE for laboratory is 50 marks.

CO-1 0 MAI 1 1100												
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1	1								2
CO2	3	3	3	2								3
CO3	3	3	3	2								2
CO4	3	3	1	2								1
CO5	3	3	3	3								3
CO6	2	1	1	1								3

**CO-PO MAPPING** 

Semester: III								
S	STRUCTURAL MECHANICS							
	(Theory & Practice)							
Course Code: 16AS36	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100+50							
Credits: L:T:P:S: 3:0:1:1	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100+50							
Hours: 36L	<b>SEE Duration:</b> 03Hrs +03Hrs							

- To enable the students to:
- Comprehend the basic concepts of strength of materials. 1
- 2 Acquire the knowledge of stress, strain under different loadings
- Analyse and Interpret the ability of different structures under the action of combined loading 3
- 4 Apply the different theories of failures on members

Unit-I					
Basic equations of linear elasticity: Stress and Strain, True stress and Engineering					
Stress, Hooke's Law, Generalized Hooks law, Relationship between Elastic Constants,					
Thermal Stresses, Compound bars, Principle of Superposition.	08 Hrs				
Principal Stresses and Strain: State of Stress, Stress and Strain at a point, Plane Stress					
and Plane Strain approximations, Stress Tensor.					
Unit – II					
Bending Moment and Shear Force Diagram: Sign Convention, Procedure for drawing					
BMD and SFD, Different types of Loading and their S.F & B.M Diagram, Point of					
Contra flexure, General expression.					
Unit -III					
Euler-Bernoulli beam theory: The Euler-Bernoulli assumptions, Implications of the					
Euler-Bernoulli assumptions, Beams subjected to axial loads, Beams subjected to					
transverse loads, Beams subjected to combined axial and transverse loads.	07 Hrs				
Deflection of Beams: Equation of Elastic curve, Deflection of Beams, Statically					
indeterminate beams.					

Unit -IV					
Torsion: Torsion of circular shafts, polar moment of inertia and polar section modulus,	1				
Comparison of solid and hollow shaft, Torsion combined with axial force and bending.	07 Hrs				
<b>Trusses</b> : Analysis of plane truss – Method of joints and Sections	l				
Unit -V					
Failure Theories: Maximum Principal Stress Theory, Maximum Shear Stress, Strain					
Energy Theory, Shear strain Energy theory, Maximum principal strain theory.	07 Hrs				
Shells: Thin cylindrical shell of circular cross section, Thin spherical shell, Cylindrical	07 Hrs				
shell with hemispherical ends.	1				

	LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS	
1.	Charpy impact tests for ferrous and non-ferrous	
2.	Izod Impact test for ferrous and non-ferrous	
3.	Compression Test for metals and composite materials	
4.	Single Shear test for ferrous and non-ferrous	
5.	Double Shear test for ferrous and non-ferrous	
6.	Brinell's Hardness test for ferrous and non-ferrous	
7.	Vickers Hardness test for ferrous and non-ferrous	
8.	Rockwell's Hardness test for ferrous and non-ferrous	
9.	Torsion tests for Ferrous and Non Ferrous Materials	
10.	Bending Fatigue Test for metals (Ferrous and Non Ferrous)	
11.	Tension Tests for Composites and metals (Ferrous and Non Ferrous)	
12.	Fracture Toughness Tests for metals (Ferrous & Non Ferrous) & composites	

Cours	Course Outcomes:						
At the	At the end of this course the student will be able to :						
CO1	1 Understand the nature of different types of loads						
CO2	Describe the behaviour of structures under various loads						
CO3	CO3 Apply various principles to ascertain the character of materials under different loads						
CO4	CO4 Evaluate the stability of various structures under different loading environments						

#### **Reference Books**

INCI	crence books
1	Elements of Strength of Materials, Timoshenko and Young, 5th Edition, 2003 East-West Press,
1	ISBN: 978-93-84378-27-1.
2	Mechanics of Materials, Beer.F.P. and Johnston.R, 7th Edition, 2014, McGraw Hill Publishers,
2	ISBN: 978-0073398235.
2	Aircraft structural Analysis, T.H.G Megson, 4th Edition, 2007, Butterworth-Heinemann
3	Publications, ISBN: 978-1-85617-932-4.
4	Strength of Materials, S.Ramamrutham, R Narayanan, 18th Edition, 2014, Dhanapath Rai
4	Publishing Company, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-93-84378-26-4.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Self-Study(S). A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 50. The marks component for Self-study is 20. The total CIE for theory is 100.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

The Laboratory session is held every week as per the time table and the performance of the student is evaluated in every session. The average of marks over number of weeks is considered for 40 marks. At the end of the semester a test is conducted for 10 marks. Total marks for the laboratory is 50.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

Experiment Conduction with proper results is evaluated for 40 marks and Viva is for 10 marks. Total SEE for laboratory is 50 marks.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1	3	1		2		1				1
CO2	3	2		3		1	1	3				3
CO3	1	3	3	1		3	1					3
CO4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3				1

	S	emester: III					
		SE MATHEMATICS I / II					
Cour	rse Code: 16MA37	CIE Marks: 100					
Cred	lits: L:T:P:S: 2:0:0:0	SEE Marks: 100					
	it Course	SEE Duration: 03Hrs					
Cour	rse Learning Objectives: The students	will be able to					
1		ordinates as possible 2 - D geometry, appro	oximate a				
	function of single variable in terms of in						
2	Gain knowledge of multivariate function and their applications.	ons, types of derivatives involved with these	functions				
3		apply analytical techniques to compute solution					
4	Acquire concepts of vector functions, v	vector fields and differential calculus of vector	functions				
	in Cartesian coordinates.						
5		proximate solutions using numerical method	ds in the				
	absence of analytical solutions of variou	us systems of equations.					
	equisites :						
		as, methods of differentiation, methods of in	tegration,				
reduc	ction formulae, vector algebra.						
D:ff.	erential Calculus:	UNIT-I					
		n of single variable. Partial derivatives –					
		ve, Composite functions, Jacobian's- simple	05 Hrs				
probl		ve, composite functions, Jacobian s- simple					
proor		UNIT-II					
Mult	tiple Integrals:						
		direct problems, change of order in double	05 Hrs				
	ral, change of variables to polar, cylindrid		05 1115				
meg		UNIT-III					
Diffe	erential Equations:						
	-						
•		with constant coefficients, Complementary	06 Hrs				
		quations with variable coefficients – Cauchy					
and I	Legendre differential equations, problems	S.					
		UNIT-IV					
	or Differentiation:						
Intro	duction, simple problems in terms of velo	ocity and acceleration. Concepts of Gradient,	0 <b>7</b> TT				
Dive	rgence- solenoidal vector function, Curl	- irrotational vector function and Laplacian,	05 Hrs				
simp	le problems.	_					
I		UNIT-V					
Num	erical Methods:						
		gula-Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method.					
•	Ordinary Differential Equations – Taylor's, modified Euler's and 4 <sup>th</sup> order Runge-Kutta						
	ods. Numerical Integration - Simpson's						
Cour	rse Outcomes: After completing the co	urse, the students will be able to					
C01		the basics of polar coordinates, partial differ	entiation.				
		ion, classification and types of solutions of high					
		nent of numerical methods and few basic definition					
CO2		of implicit functions, double integrals by change					

	solution of equations.
<b>CO4:</b>	Evaluate multiple integrals by changing variables, different operations using del operator and
	numerical solutions of differential equations and numerical integration.

Refe	erence Books
1.	Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S. Grewal, 40th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2007,
	ISBN: 81-7409-195-5.
2.	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain & S.R.K. Iyengar, Narosa Publishing House,
	2002, ISBN: 817-3-19-420-3. Chapters: 1, 2, 8, 15.
3.	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2007,
	ISBN: 978-81-265-3135-6. Chapters: 6, 10, 12.
4.	A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics, N.P Bali & Manish Goyal, 7th Edition, Lakshmi
	Publications, 2010, ISBN: 978-81-7008-992-6. Chapters: 6, 18, 16, 8, 26.

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE); Theory (100 Marks)**

CIE consists of Two Tests each for 50 marks (20 marks for Quiz + 30 marks for descriptive questions)

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE); Theory (100 Marks)

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from each unit have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

		Semester: IV		
	APPLIED MA	THEMATICS – IV (AS, CH, CV, ME	)	
Cou	rse Code: 16MA41C	CIE Ma	rks: 100	
Crec	lits: L:T:P:S: 3:1:0:0	SEE Ma	arks: 100	
Hou	rs: 36L+12T	SEE Du	ration: 3Hr	'S
Cou	rse Learning Objectives:			
1	Analyze the periodic phenomer	a using the concept of Fourier series.		
2	Compute the solution of linear	partial differential equations that arise in	physical situ	ations.
3		ions of partial differential equations using		
4	Use probability to solve rando	m physical phenomena and implement	the proper of	distributio
	model.			
		Unit-I		
Four	rier Series:			
Intro	duction to periodic functions-ev	en, odd functions, properties. Special wa	ave forms-	
squa	re wave, half wave rectifier, saw	-tooth wave, triangular wave. Dirichlet	conditions	07 Hrs
		ansion of continuous and discontinuous	functions.	
Half	range-sine and cosine series. Cos	mplex Fourier series-problems.		
		Unit -II		
Part	ial Differential Equations – I:			
	nation of partial differenti			
cons	tants/functions, solution of L	agrange's linear equation. Solution	of partial	08 Hrs
diffe	rential equations by method of s	eparation of variables. Solution of Wave	and Heat	<b>UO IIIS</b>
equa	tions in one dimension and Lap	lace equation in two dimensions by the	method of	
separ	ration of variables - problems.			
		Unit -III		
Part	ial Differential Equations – II			
		tial differential equations-parabolic, h		07 Hrs
-		ion to derivatives. Solution of Laplace e	<b>^</b>	07 1115
two o	dimension, Heat and wave equation	ons in one dimension (explicit methods).		
		Unit -IV		
Prob	pability and Distributions:			
Baye	e's rule, random variables-discret	e and continuous. Probability distribution	1 function,	07 Hrs
		Binomial, Poisson, Exponential and	l Normal	07 1115
Distr	ributions.			
		Unit -V		
	t Probability Distribution and I			
		ables-Expectation, Co-variance and C		07 Hrs
Marl	cov chain-Stochastic matrices,	Regular stochastic matrices. Probabili	ty vector,	0/1115
High	er dimension probabilities.			
Cou	rse Outcomes: After completin	g the course, the students will be able to	0	
CO1		l concepts of periodic phenomena, forma	ation and cla	assificatio
	of PDEs, basics of probability Demonstrate - the concept of	y. Dirichlet's condition to obtain Fourier so	• • • •	

<b>CO2:</b>	Demonstrate - the concept of Dirichlet's condition to obtain Fourier series of continuous and							
	discontinuous functions, finite differences for partial derivatives, random variables to							
	describe probability functions.							
CO3:	Apply - Euler's formula to obtain half range series, method of separation of variables to							
	solve PDE's, probability and distribution to un-deterministic situations.							
<b>CO4:</b>	Analyze and interpret - complex Fourier series, PDEs, and various distributions occurring in							
	Engineering problems.							

Ref	ference Books
1.	Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S. Grewal, 40 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2007, ISBN: 81-7409-195-5.
2.	Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. V. Ramana, 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008, ISBN: 13-978-07-063419-0.
3.	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 9 <sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2007, ISBN: 978-81-265-3135-6.
4.	Probability, Statistics and Random, T.Veerarajan, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, ISBN: 978-0-07-066925-3.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE); Theory (100 Marks)

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Assignment. A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 60. The marks component for assignment is 10. The total marks of CIE are 100.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE); Theory (100 Marks)

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

	Semester: IV						
	ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY						
		(Theory)					
Cou	rse Code: 16ET42	CIE Marks: 50					
Cree	lits: L:T:P:S: 2:0:0:0	SEE Marks: 50					
Hou	Hours: 25L SEE Duration: 02Hrs						
Cou	rse Learning Objectives: The students	s will be able to					
1		environment and the significance of the sustainabil	ity of				
healthy environment.							
2	Recognize the implications of diffe	erent types of the wastes produced by natural	and				
4	anthropogenic activity.						
3	3 Learn the strategies to recover the energy from the waste.						
1	Design the models that help mitigate or	r prevent the negative impact of proposed activity o	n the				
4	environment						

UNIT-I	
<b>Introduction:</b> Ecosystem – Types and structure of ecosystem. Components of environment, Environmental education, Environmental act & regulations. Global environmental issues, ISO 14000, Environmental Impact Assessment and Challenges.	05 Hrs
UNIT II	
<b>Environmental pollution:</b> Causes, effects and control measures of Air, noise and land pollution. Air Pollution. Clean air act, Pollution standard index. Indoor air quality. Global atmospheric change - Global warming, Acid rain &Ozone depletion and their controlling measures.	05 Hrs
UNIT III	
<b>Water pollution and management</b> : Pollutants in surface & ground water, water borne diseases. Water purification systems: physical & chemical treatment - aeration, solids separation, settling operations, coagulation, softening, filtration, disinfection, The common technologies for purification of drinking water - Ultraviolet radiation treatment, Reverse Osmosis. Rain water harvesting, water recycling, STP plant.	05 Hrs
UNIT IV	
<b>Renewable energy sources and technology for generation of energy:</b> Different types of energy, conventional sources & non conventional sources of energy, solar energy, wind energy, hydro electric energy, Geothermal Energy, Nuclear energy, Fossil Fuels & Biomass energy.	05 Hrs
UNIT V	
<b>Solid waste management:</b> Types, causes, control and processing. Typical generation rates, estimation of solid waste quantities, factors that affect generation rates. Management - On site handling, collection, storage and processing techniques, ultimate	05 Hrs

Cour	Course Outcomes: After completing the course, the students will be able to										
C01	Identify the components of environment and exemplify the detrimental impact of										
COI	anthropogenic activities on the environment.										
CO2	Differentiate the various types of wastes and suggest appropriate safe technological methods										
02	to manage the waste.										
CO3	Aware of different renewable energy resources and can analyse the nature of waste and propose methods to extract clean energy.										
005	propose methods to extract clean energy.										
CO4	Adopt the appropriate recovering methods to recover the essential resources from the wastes										
04	for reuse or recycling.										

Refe	rence Books
1.	Introduction to environmental engineering and science, Gilbert, M.M., Pearson Education.
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2004, ISBN: 8129072770.
2.	Environmental Engineering, Howard S. Peavy, Donald R. Rowe and George Tchobanoglous,
	2000, McGraw Hill Series in water resources and Environmental Engg., ISBN: 0070491348
3.	Environmental Science – 15th edition, G. Tyler Miller, Scott Spoolman, 2012, Publisher:
	Brooks Cole, ISBN-13: 978-1305090446 ISBN-10: 130509044
4.	Environment Management, Vijay Kulkarni and T. V. Ramachandra, 2009, TERI Press,
	ISBN: 8179931846, 9788179931844

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE); Theory (50 Marks)

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Assignment. A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 05 marks adding up to 15 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 25 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 30. The marks component for Assignment is 05. The total marks of CIE are 50.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE); Theory (50 Marks)

**SEE** for 50 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 10 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 8 marks adding up to 40 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

CO-PO Mapping												
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-		-
CO2	2	3	3	2	1	-	3	3	2	-	2	1
CO3	-	3	1	3	-	2	3	3	2	-	1	2
CO4	1	-	2	1	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	2

	Semester: IV
	AERODYNAMICS
	(Theory & Practice)
Course Code: 16AS43	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100+50
Credits: L:T:P:S: 3:0:1:0	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100+50
Hours: 36L	SEE Duration: 3Hrs+3Hrs

- To enable the students to:
- 1 Extend the fundamentals of fluid mechanics to analyze different aerodynamic problems
- 2 Understand the importance of potential flows in assessing the flows over various bodies
- 3 Assess the behaviour of various airfoils and wings subjected to incompressible flows
- 4 Familiarize with types of wind tunnels, instrumentation and measurement techniques

#### Unit-I

Fundamentals of Aerodynamics : Introduction to Aerodynamics, Basic Governing	
Equations: Continuity, Momentum, Energy and Navier-Stokes equation, Angular	00 11
velocity, Vorticity, Strain, Circulation, Stream Function, Velocity Potential, Coefficient	08 Hrs
of Pressure, Pressure Distribution on Airfoil.	

Unit -II									
<b>Potential Flows</b> : Governing Equation: Laplace Equation, Uniform flow, Source flow,									
Sink flow, Combination of a uniform flow with source and sink, Doublet flow, Non-	08 Hrs								
lifting flow over a circular cylinder, Vortex flow, Lifting flow over a circular cylinder,	Uo mrs								
Kutta-Joukowski theorem and generation of Lift, D'Alembert's paradox.									

#### Unit -III

Incompressible Flow over Airfoils : Airfoil characteristics, Vortex Sheet, The Kutta<br/>Condition, Kelvin's circulation theorem and the starting vortex, Classical thin airfoil<br/>theory for symmetric Airfoil and cambered airfoil.07 Hrs

Unit -IV	
Incompressible Flow Over Finite Wings : Downwash and induced drag on wings,	
Vortex Filament, Biot-Savart law and Helmholtz's theorems, Infinite and semi-infinite	
vortex filament, Prandtl's classical lifting line theory, Limitations of Prandtl's lifting	06 Hrs
line theory, Lifting surface theory: Vortex Lattice Method, (No Derivation), Vortex Panel	
Method (No Derivation).	

#### Unit -V

**Introduction to Aerodynamic Testing :** Flow Similarity, Principles of wind tunnel operation: Low speed, Transonic, supersonic and Hypersonic wind tunnels, Smoke and tuft flow visualization techniques, Measurement Techniques in Wind Tunnels: Pressure Measurements, Force Balance, Hot wire anemometer.

#### LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Calibration of a subsonic wind tunnel
- 2. Smoke flow visualization studies on a two-dimensional circular cylinder at low speeds.
- 3. Smoke flow visualization studies on a two dimensional airfoil at different angles of incidence at low speeds.
- 4. Tuft flow visualization on a wing model at different angles of incidence at low speeds.
- 5. Surface pressure distributions on a two-dimensional circular cylinder at low speeds and calculation of pressure drag

6. Surface pressure distributions on a two-dimensional symmetric airfoil at zero	
incidences at low speeds	
7. Surface pressure distributions on a two-dimensional cambered airfoil at different	
angles of incidence and calculation of lift and pressure drag.	
8. Surface pressure distributions on a sphere	
9. Calculation of total drag of a two-dimensional circular cylinder at low speeds using	
pitot-static probe wake survey technique	
10. Calculation of total drag of a two-dimensional cambered airfoil at low speeds at	
incidence using wake survey technique	
11. Measurement of a typical boundary layer velocity profile on the tunnel wall (at low	
speeds) using a pitot probe and calculation of boundary layer displacement and	
momentum thickness.	
12. Measurement of turbulence intensity and vortex characteristics over a VG mounted	
wing model using hot wire anemometer	

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course the student will be able to :

CO1	Apply the principles of Fluid Mechanics in designing & developing highly efficient
	aerodynamic bodies
CO2	Signify the role of various fundamental potential flows in assessing the aerodynamic
02	behaviour of various bodies
CO3	Determine the Aerodynamic characteristics of airfoils and wings subjected to incompressible
COS	flows
CO4	Evaluate aerodynamic performance characteristics of various aerodynamic bodies using wind
04	tunnel measurement techniques

Re	ference Books
1	Fundamentals of Aerodynamics, Anderson J .D., 5th Edition, 2011, McGraw-Hill International
1	Edition, New York ISBN:9780073398105.
2	Aerodynamics for Engineering Students, E. L. Houghton, P.W, Carpenter 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010,
2	Elsevier, New York. ISBN: 9780080493855.
3	Aerodynamics, Clancy L. J., Sterling book house, 5th Edition, 2006, New Delhi. ISBN:
3	9788175980570.
4	Theoretical Aerodynamics, Louis M. Milne-Thomson, Imported Edition, 4th Edition, 2011,
4	Dover Publications, USA, ISBN: 080-075961980.
5	Low-Speed Wind Tunnel Testing, Jewel B Barlow, William H Rae, Alan Pope. 3rd Edition,
3	1999, John Wiley & Sons, ISBN-10: 0471557749 ISBN-13: 978-0471557746.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Assignment. A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 60. The marks component for assignment is 10. The total CIE for theory is 100.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

The Laboratory session is held every week as per the time table and the performance of the student is evaluated in every session. The average of marks over number of weeks is considered for 40 marks. At the end of the semester a test is conducted for 10 marks. Total marks for the laboratory is 50.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

Experiment Conduction with proper results is evaluated for 40 marks and Viva is for 10 marks. Total SEE for laboratory is 50 marks.

CO-PO Mapping												
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	2	3	2		2	2	3	1			3
CO2	3	2	3	3		2	2	2				2
CO3	3	3	3	3		3						3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	1				2

Semester: IV								
AEROSPACE STRUCTURES								
	(Theory & Practice)							
Course Code: 16AS44	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100+50							
Credits: L:T:P:S:3:0:1:1	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100+50							
Hours:36L	<b>SEE Duration:</b> 3Hrs+3Hrs							

To enable the students to:

1				eristics	on	diff	erent	aerospace	structures	and	suggest	suitable	design
	conside	ration	IS										
	<b>TT</b> 1	1	1	1	1 1	1	•	C			1 .	1.00	1 11

- 2 Understand and comprehend behaviour of aerospace structures under different loading conditions
- 3 Quantitatively analyse the loads acting on the fuselage and the wings
- 4 Design effective solutions for practical problems

Unit-I	
Loads on Aircrafts: Structural nomenclature, Load Factors, Wing Design Loads,	
Empennage Loads, Fuselage loads, Propulsion Loads, landing gear loads and	06 Hrs
Miscellaneous loads, V-n diagram for the loads acting on the aircraft, salient features of	UO HIS
the V-n diagram. Flight envelope for different flying conditions.	

Unit -II	
Shear Flow in Open & Closed Sections: Open Sections: Concept of shear flow, Shear	
Flow in Thin walled beams, the shear centre and Elastic axis.	00 11
Closed Sections: Bredt - Batho theory, shear centre of closed sections, Torsion of closed	08 Hrs
section box beams, shear flow in closed section box beams and Span wise taper effect.	

Unit -III	
<b>Buckling of Columns :</b> Introduction, Critical Load, Euler's Critical Load for various end conditions, Slenderness ratio, Rankine's Crippling Load, Design of columns under	
centric and eccentric loading	00 1115

U	nit	-IV
U	nit	-IV

Design of Aircraft Structures:Design criteria, Safety Factor, Life Assessment<br/>procedures, Widespread Fatigue damage, damage tolerance and Fail safe Design, Weight<br/>Prediction Methods, Balance and load ability.06 Hrs

Unit -V	
Bolted Riveted and Welded Connections: Failure of single bolt fitting, Lug strength	
analysis under Axial, Transverse and Oblique Loading, Riveted Connections, Welded	08 Hrs
Connections.	

	LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS	
1.	Determination of hoop & Longitudinal stress and strain for ferrous and non-ferrous	
	thin cylinders	
2.	Axial Fatigue Life Determination	
3.	Verification of Euler's Buckling Equation	
4.	Unsymmetrical bending in cantilever beam	
5.	Calculation of Shear force and bending moments in beams	
6.	Characterisation of Bending using strain gauges	
7.	Characterisation of Torsion using strain gauges	
8.	Determination of forces and deflections in a truss	
9.	Characterisation of Tension using strain gauges	l

- 10. Experimental determination of Poisson's ratio using strain gauges
- 11. Visualization of stress fringes using Photo-elastic setup
- 12. Characterisation of Wheatstone bridge

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course the student will be able to :

Understand and comprehend the loading behaviour on aircrafts. CO1

CO2 Develop solutions to analyse the structures response to load.

CO3 Assess the influence of shear flow in open and closed sections

CO4 Quantitatively analyse the loads acting on the fuselage and the wings

#### **Reference Books**

1.0	Terence Doons
1	Aircraft Structures for Engineering Students, Megson, T.M.G Edward Arnold, 4th Edition, 2007,
1	Wiley, ISBN: 978-0-75066-7395.
2	Analysis of Aircraft Structures-An Introduction, Donaldson, B.K., McGraw-Hill, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition,
2	2008, Cambridge University Press, ISBN:978-0521865838.
3	Aircraft Structures, Peery, D.J., and Azar, J.J., 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2011, Dover Publications Inc, ISBN-
5	10:048648580.
4	Mechanics of Aircraft Structures, C. T. Sun, 1 <sup>st</sup> Editon, 1998, Wiley-Interscience, ISBN-13:
4	9780471178774.

# **Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE): Total marks: 100+50=150**

#### Theory – 100 Marks

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Self-Study(S). A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting guizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 50. The marks component for Self-study is 20. The total CIE for theory is 100.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

The Laboratory session is held every week as per the time table and the performance of the student is evaluated in every session. The average of marks over number of weeks is considered for 40 marks. At the end of the semester a test is conducted for 10 marks. Total marks for the laboratory is 50.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

SEE for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

Experiment Conduction with proper results is evaluated for 40 marks and Viva is for 10 marks. Total SEE for laboratory is 50 marks.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	2	3	2		2	2	3	1			3
CO2	3	2	3	3		2	2	2				2
CO3	3	3	3	3		3						3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	1				2

Semester: IV								
KINEMATICS AND DYNAMICS OF MACHINES								
(Theory)								
Course Code: 16AS45	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100							
Credits: L:T:P:S: 3:0:0:1	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100							
Hours: 36L	<b>SEE Duration:</b> 3Hours							

To enable the students to:

- 1 Distinguish kinematic and kinetic motion.
- 2 Identify the basic relations between distance, time, velocity, and acceleration.
- 3 Apply vector mechanics as a tool for solving kinematic problems.
- 4 Create a schematic drawing of a real-world mechanism

Unit-I					
<b>Mechanisms :</b> Links, Pairs, chain, Mechanism, inversion of machines, structure, degree of freedom, inversion, four bar chains. Velocity and acceleration: Velocity and acceleration of simple mechanism by relative velocity method.	08 Hrs				
Unit – II					
<ul> <li>Balancing of Rotating Mass : Balancing of Rotating masses in single and different planes (Graphical Method), balancing of radial engines (graphical method).</li> <li>Balancing of Reciprocating Masses : primary and secondary forces of multi cylinder inline engines.</li> </ul>					
Unit -III					
<b>Cams :</b> Types of cams and followers displacement, velocity and acceleration curves for uniform velocity, uniform acceleration and retardation, SHM, Cyclodial curves. Layout of profile of plate cams of the above types with reciprocating and oscillating followers-knife-edge and Rollers.	07 Hrs				

Unit -IV	
Gear trains : Simple Gear Trains, Compound Gear Trains, Reverted Gear Trains,	
Epicyclic Gear Trains, Analysis of Epicyclic Gear Trains-Tabular Column Method,	07 Hrs
Torques in Epicyclic Gear Trains.	
Unit -V	
Function of Governors : Porter, Proell and spring loaded governors, sensitivity, stability,	
hunting and isochronisms. Effect of friction. Calculation of equilibrium speeds and ranges	07 11
of speed of governors. Gyroscope-couple and effects in ship, motor cycle, car, aircraft and	07 Hrs
space vehicles, gyroscope stabilization.	

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the	end of this course the student will be able to :
CO1	Determine velocities & accelerations of various planar mechanisms.
CO2	Understanding static force relationships and inertia forces along with their effect on machines
CO3	Demonstrate the dynamics of flywheel and their motion
CO4	Perform balancing, vibration and critical speeds with respect to machine dynamics

#### **Reference Books**

1	Design of Machinery, R. L. Norton, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012, McGraw Hill, ISBN-13: 978-0071236713.
2	Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, J.E. Shigley, J.J. Uicker, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1995, Mc-Graw Hill, ISBN-13: 978-0195371239.
3	Mechanism Design: Analysis and Synthesis, A. G. Erdman, G. N. Sandor, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1991, Prentice-Hall, ISBN-13: 978-013040872.

4	Mechanisms, Eres Söylemez, , 4	, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009, METU ISBN 978-975-429-276-3.
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#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE); Theory (100 Marks)**

**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Self-Study(S). A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. All quizzes are conducted online. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The number of quizzes may be more than three also. The three tests are conducted for 50 marks each and the sum of the marks scored from three tests is reduced to 50. The marks component for Self-study is 20. The total marks of CIE are 100.

#### Semester End Evaluation (SEE); Theory (100 Marks)

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

	CO-PO Mapping											
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1	3	1		2	2	1				1
CO2	3	2	3	3		2	1	3				3
CO3	1	2	3	3		3	1					3
CO4	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3				1

	Semester: IV			
MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY				
	(Theory & Practice)			
Course Code: 16AS46	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 100+50			
Credits: L:T:P:S:3:0:1:1	<b>SEE Marks:</b> 100+50			
Hours: 36L	<b>SEE Duration:</b> 3Hrs +3Hrs			

To enable the	students to:

- 1 Acquire knowledge of limits, fits and tolerances
- 2 Understand the processes of casting, forging and extrusion
- 3 Familiarise with numerous machining and Finishing operations employed in the manufacturing industries.
- 4 Outline the different types of sheet metal processes
- 5 Identify and utilize suitable fabrication technique for a given application

Unit-I	
Limits, Fits and Tolerances: Introduction, Concept of interchangeability, Selective assembly, System Assembly, System Terminologies, Limits and Tolerances, Systems of Fit, Geometrical Tolerances, Types of Gauges Casting Processes: Types of Pattern, Moulding Material and Properties, Sand moulding, Centrifugal casting, Pressure casting, Continuous casting; Advantages, Die Casting, Investment Casting, Evaporative Pattern Casting, Application in aerospace	08 Hrs
Unit – II	
<b>Heat Treatment of Metals and Alloys:</b> Introduction, Iron-Carbide Equilibrium Diagram-T-T Diagram, Annealing Process, Heat Treatment - Normalizing, Tempering, Surface hardening techniques, Heat treatment for non-ferrous alloys and Stainless steels.	06 Hrs
Unit -III	
<b>Metal Cutting:</b> Orthogonal and Oblique Cutting, Mechanics of Chip Formation, Types of Chips, Merchants theory, Thermodynamics in Metal Cutting, Cutting Parameters-Materials & Tool wear and Tool Life, Machining of Various Metals Used in aerospace materials-Aluminium, Titanium, Steel-composite.	08 Hrs

#### Unit -IV

Unit -IV	
Processing of Composite: Role of Composites in Major Aircraft Components, Hand	
Layup Machine Layup, Filament Winding, Tape Lamination, Fiber Placement, Drape	07 Hrs
Forming, Liquid Composite Molding -Resin Transfer Molding, Vacuum-Assisted RTM,	07 1115
Resin Film Infusion, Pultrusion.	
Unit -V	
Welding & Joining Technologies: Types of Electrodes, specification of electrodes,	
Friction Welding (Rotary, Linear, Friction-Stir Welding) Types of Welding -Laser,	
Electron Beam, TIG, MIG, Welding Defects.	
Surface Technology: Surface Smoothing, Surface Cleaning, Surface Protection, Roll	07 Hrs
Burnishing and Ballizing, Deburring.	
Advanced Manufacturing Processes: Rapid Prototyping, Direct Metal Deposition, Fine	
blanking, Immersive Virtual Reality.	

# LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS 1. Preparation of Green Sand Mould specimen and determination of Mechanical Properties using Universal Sand Testing Machine. 2. Determination of Permeability of Green Sand. 3. Forging and Microstructural analysis of mild steel. 4. Composite Preparation using Hand Lay-up Process.

5. Preparation of moulds using two moulding boxes.

a. With and without Patterns	
6. Preparation of Model Involving different lathe operations.	
7. Thread Cutting.	
8. Knurling.	
9. Measurement of Cutting Forces using Lathe Tool Dynamometer.	
10. Surface Milling & Step Milling in Vertical Milling Machine	
11. Measurement of Angle using Sine Bar, Sine Centre and Bevel Protractor.	
12. Measurement of Gear Tooth Profile using Profile Projector.	
13. Calibration of Load Cell and Pressure Gauge.	
14. Electric Discharge Machining & Rapid Prototyping Process. (Demonstration	
Only)	
15. Tungsten Inert-Gas Welding. (Demonstration Only)	
16. Preparation of Casting. (Aluminum or Cast iron-Demonstration only	

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course the student will be able to :

C01	Comprehend the concept of Limits, Fits and tolerances and their influence in manufacturing
COI	processes.
CO2	Design and examine the influence of stresses developed during the metal cutting and Heat
02	Treatment.
CO3	Classify and categorize Composite Manufacturing with respect to different processes.
CO4	Analyzing various Welding technologies and Advanced Manufacturing Process implemented
C04	in the Aerospace industries

#### **Reference Books**

KCI	crence books
1	Aerospace Manufacturing Processes, Pradip K. Saha 1 <sup>st</sup> 2016, Edition, CRC Press, ISBN: 9781315367965.
2	Fundamental of Metal Machining, G.Boothroyd, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1975, McGraw Hill, ISBN:824778529.
3	Manufacturing Engineering & Technology, Serope Kalpakjian, 11 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013, Pearson. ISBN-10: 8177581708.
4	Manufacturing Technology Materials, Processes, and Equipment., Helmi A. Youssef, Hassan A. El-Hofy, Mahmoud H. Ahmed, 4 <sup>th</sup> 2011 Edition, CRC Press, ISBN:978143981085.
5	Metrology & Measurement, Anand K Bewoor, Vinay A Kulkarni , 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009 McGraw- Hill, ISBN 10-0-07-014000-6.
6	Advanced Manufacturing Technologies, Stephen F. Krar and Arthur R. Gill, 1 <sup>st</sup> 2003 Edition Exploring Industrial Press Inc, ISBN:0831131500.

#### Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE): Total marks: 100+50=150

#### Theory – 100 Marks

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#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

The Laboratory session is held every week as per the time table and the performance of the student is evaluated in every session. The average of marks over number of weeks is considered for 40 marks. At the end of the semester a test is conducted for 10 marks. Total marks for the laboratory is 50.

# Semester End Evaluation (SEE): Total marks: 100+50=150

Theory – 100 Marks

**SEE** for 100 marks is executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

#### Laboratory- 50 Marks

Experiment Conduction with proper results is evaluated for 40 marks and Viva is for 10 marks. Total SEE for laboratory is 50 marks.

					CO-	PO Ma	pping					
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	3	2		2	2					2
CO2	1	1	3	3		1	1					2
CO3	3	2	3	1		1	1					1
CO4	3	2	3	1		2	2					1

	Sem	ester : III / IV			
	Professi	onal Practice – II			
	COMMUNICATION SKIL	LS AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS			
Co	urse Code: 16HSE47	<b>CIE Marks:</b> 50			
Cr	Credits: L:T:P:S: 0:0:1:0 SEE Marks: NA				
Ho	Hours: 18 Hrs CIE Duration: 02 Hrs				
Co	urse Learning Objectives: The students	will be able to			
1	Develop communication style, the essentials of good communication and confidence to				
I	communicate effectively.				
2	Manage stress by applying stress management skills.				
3	Ability to give contribution to the planning and coordinate Team work.				
4	Ability to make problem solving decisions related to ethics.				
	-				

III Semester	
UNIT-I	
<ul> <li>Communication Skills: Basics, Method, Means, Process and Purpose, Basics of Business Communication, Written &amp; Oral Communication, Listening.</li> <li>Communication with Confidence &amp; Clarity- Interaction with people, the need the uses and the methods, Getting phonetically correct, using politically correct language, Debate &amp; Extempore.</li> </ul>	06 Hrs
UNIT-II	
Assertive Communication- Concept of Assertive communication, Importance and applicability of Assertive communication, Assertive Words, being assertive. Presentation Skills- Discussing the basic concepts of presentation skills, Articulation Skills, IQ & GK, How to make effective presentations, body language & Dress code in presentation, media of presentation.	06 Hrs
UNIT-III.A	
Team Work- Team Work and its important elements Clarifying the advantages and challenges of team work Understanding bargains in team building Defining behaviour to sync with team work Stages of Team Building Features of successful teams.	06 Hrs
IV Semester	
UNIT-III.B	
<b>Body Language &amp; Proxemics -</b> Rapport Building - Gestures, postures, facial expression and body movements in different situations, Importance of Proxemics, Right personal space to maintain with different people.	06 Hrs
UNIT-IV	
<b>Motivation and Stress Management:</b> Self-motivation, group motivation, leadership abilities, Stress clauses and stress busters to handle stress and de-stress; Understanding stress - Concept of sound body and mind, Dealing with anxiety, tension, and relaxation techniques. Individual Counselling & Guidance, Career Orientation. Balancing Personal & Professional Life-	06 Hrs
UNIT-V	
<ul> <li>Professional Practice - Professional Dress Code, Time Sense, Respecting People &amp; their Space, Relevant Behaviour at different Hierarchical Levels. Positive Attitude, Self Analysis and Self-Management.</li> <li>Professional Ethics - values to be practiced, standards and codes to be adopted as professional engineers in the society for various projects. Balancing Personal &amp; Professional Life</li> </ul>	06 Hrs

Course	Course Outcomes: After completing the course, the students will be able to		
CO1:	Inculcate skills for life, such as problem solving, decision making, stress management.		
CO2:	Develop leadership and interpersonal working skills and professional ethics.		
CO3:	Apply verbal communication skills with appropriate body language.		

CO <sup>2</sup>	: Develop their potential and become self-confident to acquire a high degree of self.
Refe	erence Books
1.	The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People, Stephen R Covey, Free Press, 2004 Edition, ISBN:
	0743272455
2.	How to win friends and influence people, Dale Carnegie, General Press, 1st Edition, 2016, ISBN:
	9789380914787
3.	Crucial Conversation: Tools for Talking When Stakes are High, Kerry Patterson, Joseph
	Grenny, Ron Mcmillan, 2012 Edition, McGraw-Hill Publication ISBN: 9780071772204
4.	Aptimithra: Ethnus, Best Aptitude Book ,2014 Edition, Tata McGraw Hill ISBN:
	9781259058738

#### Scheme of Continuous Internal Examination (CIE)

Evaluation of CIE will be carried out in TWO Phases.

Phase	Activity	Weightage			
	Test 1 is conducted in III Sem for 50 marks (15 Marks Quiz and 35 Marks	50%			
Ι	Descriptive answers) after completion of Unit-1, Unit-2 and Unit -3.A for 18				
	hours of training sessions.				
	Test 2 is conducted in IV Sem for 50 marks ((15 Marks Quiz and 35 Marks	50%			
II	Descriptive answers) after completion of Unit -3B, Unit - 4 and Unit-5 for				
	18 hours of training sessions.				
	At the end of the IV sem Marks of Test 1 and Test 2 is consolidated for 50 ma	arks (Average			
of Test1 and Test 2 (T1+T2/2). The grading is provided by the Coe. The final Cl					
	is scrutinized by the committee comprising of HSS- Chairman, Training Co-ord				
	respective department Staff Placement co-ordinator before submitting to CoE.				

#### SEE: NA

					CO	-PO Ma	pping					
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1					1		1	1	1	2	1
CO2	1	2	2					1	2	1	2	1
CO3			3			1		2	1	2	1	
CO4						1	3	1	1	1	1	

Low-1 Medium-2 High-3

	Semester: IV						
	C PROGRAMMING (BRIDGE COURSE)						
	(Theory)						
Cou	rse Code: 16DCS48	CIE Marks: 100					
Cred	Credits: L:T:P:S : 2:0:0:0 (Audit Course) SEE Marks: 100						
Hou	Hours: 24L SEE : 03 Hrs						
Cou	Course Learning Objectives: The students will be able to						
1	Develop arithmetic reasoning and analytical skills	to apply knowledge of basic concepts of					
1	<sup>1</sup> programming in C.						
2	2 Learn basic principles of problem solving through programming.						
3	3 Write C programs using appropriate programming constructs adopted in programming.						
4							

UNIT-I	
Introduction to Reasoning, Algorithms and Flowcharts	
Skill development - Examples related to Arithmetical Reasoning and Analytical	02 Hrs
Reasoning. Fundamentals of algorithms and flowcharts.	
Introduction to C programming	
Basic structure of C program, Features of C language, Character set, C tokens,	01 Hrs
Keywords and Identifiers, Constants, Variables, Data types.	
Handling Input and Output operations	
Reading a character, Writing a character, Formatted input/output functions,	<b>02 Hrs</b>
Unformatted input/output functions.	
UNIT-II	
Operators and Expressions	
Arithmetic operators, Relational operators, Logical Operators, Assignment operators,	
Increment and decrement operators, Conditional operators, Bit-wise operators,	02 Hrs
Arithmetic expressions, evaluation of expressions, Precedence of arithmetic operators,	
Type conversion in expressions, Operator precedence and associativity.	
Programming Constructs	
Decision Making and Branching	
Decision making with 'if' statement, Simple 'if' statement, the 'ifelse' statement,	
nesting of 'ifelse' statements, The 'else if' ladder, The 'switch' statement, The '?:'	03 Hrs
operator, The 'goto' statement.	
Decision making and looping The while statement, the do statement, The 'for'	
statement, Jumps in loops.	
UNIT-III	
Arrays	
One dimensional arrays, Declaration of one dimensional arrays. Initialization of one	02 Hrs
dimensional arrays, Two dimensional arrays, Initializing two dimensional arrays.	
Character Arrays and Strings	
Declaring and Initializing String Variables, Reading Strings from Terminal, Writing	02 Hrs
strings to screen, Arithmetic Operations on characters, String operations using with and	02 1115
without String handling functions.	
UNIT-IV	
User-defined functions	
Need for User Defined Functions, Definition of functions, Return values and their	03 Hrs
types, Function calls, Function declaration, Category of functions, Nesting of functions,	55 1115
Functions with arrays, Storage classes.	
Structures and Unions	
Introduction, Structure definition, Declaring structure variables, Accessing structure	
members, Structure initialization, Copying and comparing structure variables, Arrays of	03 Hrs
structure, Arrays within structures, Structures and functions, Unions.	

UNIT – V	
<b>Pointers :</b> Introduction, Accessing the address of a variable, Declaring and initializing of pointer variables, Accessing a variable using pointers, Chain of pointers, Pointer expressions, Pointer increments and scale factor, Pointers and arrays, Pointers and character strings.	03 Hrs
<b>File Managements in C</b> Basic concepts of files, Defining and opening a file, closing of a file, Input/Output operations on files.	01 Hrs

Cours	e Outcomes: After completing the course, the students will be able to
CO1.	Understand and explore the fundamental computer concepts and basic programming
	principles like data types, input/output functions, operators, programming constructs and
	user defined functions.
CO2.	Analyze and Develop algorithmic solutions to problems.
CO3.	Implement and Demonstrate capabilities of writing 'C' programs in optimized, robust and
	reusable code.
CO4.	Apply appropriate concepts of data structures like arrays, structures, and files to implement
	programs for various applications.

	erence Books:
1.	Programming in C, P. Dey, M. Ghosh, 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2007, Oxford University press, ISBN -13: 9780195687910.
2.	The C Programming Language, Kernighan B.W and Dennis M. Ritchie, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2005, Prentice Hall, ISBN -13: 9780131101630.
3.	Turbo C: The Complete Reference, H. Schildt, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2000, Mcgraw Hill Education, ISBN-13: 9780070411838.
4.	Understanding Pointers in C, Yashavant P. Kanetkar, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003, BPB publications, ISBN-13: 978-8176563581.

#### Scheme of Continuous Internal Evaluation:

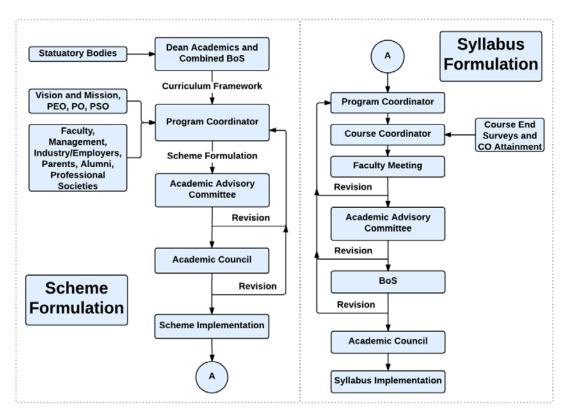
**CIE** is executed by way of quizzes (Q), tests (T) and Assignment. A minimum of three quizzes are conducted and each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 30 marks. Faculty may adopt innovative methods for conducting quizzes effectively. The two tests are conducted and each test is evaluated for 30 marks adding up to 60 marks The marks component for assignment is 10. The total marks of CIE are 100.

#### Scheme of Semester End Examination:

**SEE** for 100 marksis executed by means of an examination. The Question paper for each course contains two parts, Part – A and Part – B. Part – A consists of objective type questions for 20 marks covering the complete syllabus. Part – B consists of five main questions, one from each unit for 16 marks adding up to 80 marks. Each main question may have sub questions. The question from Units I, IV and V have no internal choice. Units II and III have internal choice in which both questions cover entire unit having same complexity in terms of COs and Bloom's taxonomy level.

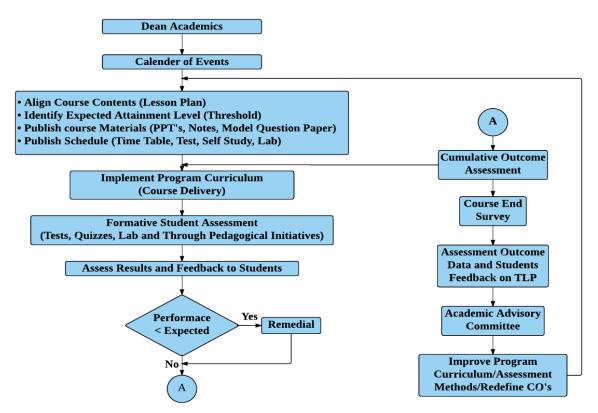
CO-PO Mapping												
CO/PO	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	<b>PO4</b>	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO2	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1
CO3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	2	2	1	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	2	2	1	2

#### Low-1 Medium-2 High-3

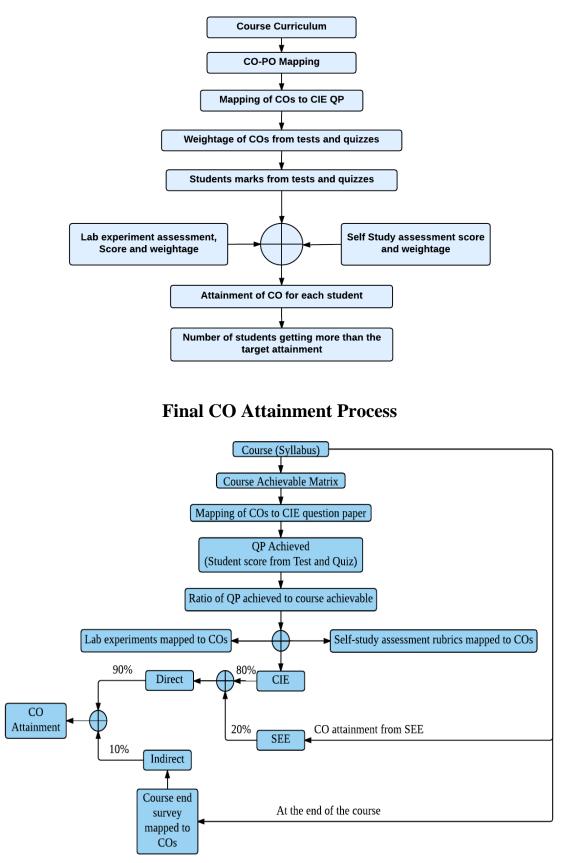


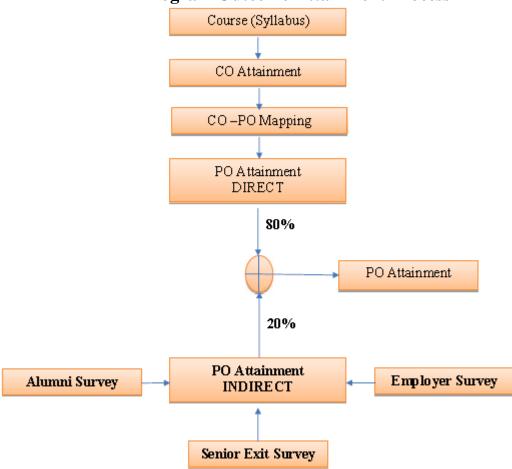
# **Curriculum Design Process**

## **Academic Planning And Implementation**



## **Process For Course Outcome Attainment**





# **Program Outcome Attainment Process**

#### **PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)**

PO1: **Engineering knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

PO2: **Problem analysis**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.

PO3: **Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.

PO4: **Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

PO5: **Modern tool usage** : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern Engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

PO6: **The engineer and society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.

PO7: Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.

PO8: **Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.

PO9: **Individual and team work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

PO10: **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

PO11: **Project management and finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

PO12: Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.